

Gujarat Board Economics Syllabus for Class 11

Standard: 11
Economics

1. Significance of statistical Details in the studies of Economic problems of India.

Objects:

- a) From the point of view of determining the magnitudes (size) of any economic problem.
- b) From the point of view of comparative studies.
- c) From the point of view, of Logical inferences (conclusions).
- d) From the point of view of Diagrammatic Representation. Utility of Statistical Details : (in)
 - a) Population
 - b) Un employment
 - c) Poverty

The studies must be supported by graphs, diagrams & data schedules. (tables)

2. Economic Growth & Development

Views of economic Development. Indicators of growth

- a) Per capital Income
 - b) Rate of standard of living.
 - c) Rate of Human capital Development.
- (Only introductory explanation)

Difference between economic growth & economic Development. Sustainable living Std. & quality of life. (Std. of living)

Features of Indian Economy as a developing economy.

3. Structure of Indian Economy

1. Details about the conditions of Indian economy before Independence.
2. Change brought about after the independence in planned economy.
3. Occupational Structure in Indian economy
4. Contribution of Agri, Manufacturing & services in the national income.

4. Infrastructure:

1. Meaning & Nature
2. Core sector: 1) Electricity 2) Transport 3) Communication.
3. Social sector: 1) Education 2) Health 3) Accommodation (Resi.)

5. Development Programmes (up to 1991)

economic planning - Meaning - main (general) objects - features of economic policies - Achievements & Failures.

6. Economic Reform: after 1991

Need for economic reforms & their features. Liberalization. Globalization & Privatisation.

7. Population of India.

1. Size & Rate of growth of population.
2. Effects of population on economic Dev.
3. Causes of high birth rate.
4. Measures to control growth rate of population.

8. Poverty in India Concept of Absolute to Relative poverty. Main measure to alleviate poverty.

9. Un employment in India

Meaning of Un employment - kinds Nature of Un employment - causes - Measures to remove un employment.

10. Other Problems in India.

1. Problem of protection of ENVIRONMENT (Pollution)
2. Problem of large differences in sex ratio.
3. Problem of Migration to urban areas & Brain drain.

11. Urbanization

1. Process of urbanization - positive & negative (Rackless) effects of Urbanization.
2. Policy of Urbanization in India.

12. Agriculture sector

1. Agri as the back bone of Indian economy.
2. Growth & Dev. of Agri & its expansion impact.
3. Productivity in Agri - Per Hectare &
4. Labour productivity - problem of low productivity - Measures to improve the productivity.

13. Industry (MFG.) in India.

1. Importance of Industrialisation in India.
2. Basic Industry.
3. Problems of medium & small industry.